

Rs.150

# TOPPERS' ANSWER BOOKLET

Lakshmi N (AIR-45, 2018)

Anthropology Optional  
(Marks-362)

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Time allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 250

Candidates has to attempt **FIVE** questions in all. Question No.1 and 5 are compulsory and out of the remaining, **THREE** are to be attempted choosing at least ONE from each section. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.

Word limit in questions, wherever specified, should be adhered to.

Attempts of questions shall be counted in chronological order. Unless struck off, attempt of a question shall be counted even if attempted partly. Any page or portion left blank in the answer book must be clearly stuck off.

- Please use 2 pages for 10 marks, 3 pages for 15 marks, 4 pages for 20 marks

1a) Anthropology as defined by Herskovits includes 'study of man and his work', here work includes culture.

The discipline is holistic and due to its study of different aspects of man it has subdivisions :-

(a) Biological Anthropology - Paul Broca defined it as study of humanity as a whole and various parts and its relationship with nature.

L2A™

Do not  
write  
anything in  
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### Classical Phase

pre ~~1910~~ world war 2

- static
- factual
- Eg:- cephalic index ratio.

### Evolutionary phase

dynamic  
analytical  
Eg:- Implications of cephalic index.

### Contribution :-

Helped in developing anthropology

as :-

- Comparative discipline with 'Bio-cultural sensitivity'
- Integrative • Holistic

### New Developments :-

Branches like  
Ludology, Eugenics (population),  
psychometrics have come up.

Relevance :- Eg:- used by W.N. Majumdar

in studying blood groups of identified  
tribes which are relevant till date.